

Name: _____
Date: _____ Period: _____

Ch 5 Sec 2 The Second Industrial Revolution (Part 2)

Directions: Read pages 152 (Workers Organize) to 155 (including all graphs, and insets).

Identify the key term or person that best fits the following descriptions.

1. Head of the **American Railway Union** who urged members not to work on trains that included Pullman cars.
2. Made it **illegal** to form trusts that interfered with free trade.
3. One of **America's most amazing inventors**, also known as the Wizard of Menlo Park.
4. A group of workers organized by **Samuel Gompers** in 1886.
5. In the US, the **first effective labor organization** founded in Philadelphia in 1869.

Answer the following questions.

6. By 1890, about **what percent** of the population held 75% of the wealth of the US?
7. Describe the **American workforce**.
8. Under Terence Powderly, the Knights of Labor accepted unskilled workers, women, African Americans, and even employers. What were **the goals** of the Knights of Labor? Initially, how did the Knights of Labor **work with industry** to have its demands met?

9. What happened during the **Great Railroad Strike of 1877**? How did the strike end?

10. How did the **Haymarket Riot** affect organized labor?

11. What reason did the US government give to **use the military** to stop the Pullman Strike of 1893?

12. What were the **major innovations in transportation** during the Second Industrial Revolution?

13. What led to the **development** of mass transit systems? How did most streetcars and trolleys get their power?

14. The telegraph and telephone allowed communication across wires over long distances. How did the **typewriter** affect communication?

15. What were some of **Thomas Alva Edison's** thousands of inventions: